

VOLUME 16, ISSUE 10-ADENDUM

**DECEMBER** 

# **SOCIAL**

Wednesday Dec 3, 2014 - 6 PM Petroleum Club By reservation 111 Heymann Blvd., Lafayette

# LPMGA BOARD

## **MEETING**

1 PM MONDAY, **DECEMBER 8, 2014 IRA NELSON HORTICULTURE CENTER** 

#### **A**DENDUM

 Gerald's Corner— Here is some additional and valuable information for us to incorporate in our preparations for the winter gardening season.

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# GERALD'S CORNER—ADENDUM ON WINTERING TROPICALS

Remember when we're talking about freeze/cold injury, we are referring to those plants that are growing in south Louisianan landscapes that are genetically susceptible to cold injury whenever temperatures fall below 32 degrees. Keep in mind that one of the factors that impacts the extent and degree of injury is not only that the temperature, but the length of time it remains below freezing. Anytime temperatures fall below freezing, susceptible plants are at risk of injury; however, the longer the temperatures remain below 32 degrees, the more likely and greater the injury. If the temperature falls below 32 degrees for two hours, damage will occur, yet it will be less severe than when the temperature remains below 32 degrees for six to eight hours.

When we talk about plants in our southern landscapes that are susceptible to cold injury, consider herbaceous tropicals such as elephant ears, birds of paradise, cannas, gingers, philodendrons, etc. These plants have underground rhizomes, bulbs, corms, tubers, etc. The above ground portions of these plants are mostly soft tissue (herbaceous), and these plants are more tender than woody tropical like hibiscus, lantana, or angel trumpets. We can do some things such as covering plants, but if it gets cold enough, the above ground portions of all of the tropicals will be damaged even though we cover them. One thing that we can do to enhance protection to herbaceous tropicals with underground tubers, rhizomes, bulbs, corms etc. is to mulch well to protect the parts of these plants that are in the ground. The mulch adds insulation to protect and reduce injury so that even when the tops are killed, we can possibly save the plants. Since the ground usually doesn't freeze during our winters, mulch provides some added protection. If both the tops and roots are injured by freezing temperatures, we may lose the plants.

Finally, woody tropical plants such as angel trumpets, hibiscus, lantana are more cold hardy than herbaceous tropical plants — as I mentioned above. All tropical can benefit from mulching to protect roots, but it's more critical to herbaceous tropicals because they are considered soft tissue compared to woody or hard tissue tropicals.

Anytime temperatures drop into the mid-twenties or below, it is considered a "hard freeze." If it remains this low for two hours, there will be damage, but more severe damage occurs if the hard freeze last for four, six, or eight hours. Eight hours or more are particularly damaging.

#### HAPPY GARDENING !!!!

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# LSU AGRICULTURAL CENTER

# PMGA Calend

Dec 3rd: Christmas Social — Petroleum Club (111 Heymann Blvd.) at 6 p.m. Dec 4th: December AOC 1st run broadcast— "In the Garden" — noon (page 4) Dec. 6th: U.S. General Elections at your precinct voting location, 7 a.m. until 8 p.m.

Dec 25th: Merry Christmas !!!











Gardener's Gazette is issued to all members of the Lafayette Parish Master Gardeners' Program. All members are encouraged to submit news, educational features, and photographs. The deadline for all submissions is the 24th of each month for publication in the next month's issue

unless otherwise noted.

Please send newsletter items to:

Theresa Rohloff thescottherald@aol.com Please include:

"MG NEWSLETTER" in your subject bar.

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Please note: All meeting and event dates, times, and locations are subject to change.